**10） Sb used to do**

** Sb be/ get used to doing**

**Sth be used to do**

**I'm used to\_\_\_having\_\_\_\_\_\_(have) my sleep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(interrupted) 我习惯了睡觉时被吵醒。**

**He is in rags.**

**Bamboo, rags and leaves can be used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(make) fine paper.**

**11) like /love /dislike/ hate doing love/ like to do （特定的某个时候）**

**would like/love to do feel like doing感觉想做**

**He likes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(skate), but he doesn’t like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(skate) this afternoon.**

**Little Tom would love \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(take) to the cinema tonight.**

**她今天没胃口。（feel like)**

1. **forget to do VS forget doing remember to do VS remember doing**

**regret to do (tell; inform; say) 坏消息 regret (not)doing 追悔往事**

**mean to do VS mean doing stop to do VS stop doing**

**try to do VS try doing go on to do VS go on doing**

**\* I must remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(post) the letter when I pass the post office.**

**\* It won’t be long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you regret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not act) on your teachers’ advice.**

**\*I regret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (tell)you that you weren’t given the job offer this morning since you look so blue now.**

**\* Missing the train means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(wait) for another hour.**

**\* He meant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(help), but in fact he was in the way.**

**\*When he saw his friend Kate, he stopped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(talk) with her.**

**和didn’y**

**I didn’t mean \_\_\_(hurt) you.**

**After a rest, they went on \_\_\_(work).**

**When you have finished Ex One, please go on \_\_\_\_(do) Ex 2.**

**\* If you can't work out the physics problem, try \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(do)it in another way.**

**If you think a letter is too slow, why not try \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(send) a telegram?**

**13) sth need/ want/ require doing= to be done**

**sb deserve to do sth You deserve to have a good rest.**

**Sb deserve doing= to be done He deserved punishing/ to be punished.**

**14) sth be worth doing be worthy to be done be worthy of being done**

**It’s worthwhile doing sth**

**这张邮票不值得收藏. (worth) (worthy) (worthwhile)**

**This stamp isn’t worthy\_\_\_\_\_(collect).**

**15)It’s no use/ no good doing sth**

**It’s no use crying over spilt milk.**

**变化形式： I think it no good/ use doing**

**I don’t think it much good/use doing It is useless doing sth**

** \*\*There is no point (in) doing….**

**16)**

**can’t (help) but do  不禁**

**He did nothing but watch TV last night.**

**but\_do\_\_(do)**

**but\_\_\_to do can’t choose but do**

**have no choice/no option /alternative but to do**

**\* Tom couldn’t help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(tidy) the house because he was busy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(writing) his term paper.**

**\* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(所有在场的人) couldn’t but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(move) by his words.**

**\* \_\_\_\_\_\_when he faced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(face) the evidence, the man couldn’t help but confess \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(shoplifting)**

**17) *sb have (some/ much/ no /great difficulty) (in) doing***

**You can’t imagine what great difficulty I had \_\_\_(work)out the problem.**

**have trouble in doing 但是 take the trouble to do**

**Thank you for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Sb have a/an + adj time (in) doing sth**

**have a hard time in doing have an anxious time (in) doing**

**18) begin / start doing= begin / start to do 但 be beginning to do**

**begin/ start to realize/ understand/ know/ see / become clear/love…**

**19) One’s (your; his; my; the girl’s...) doing sth 当主语 sb/ one’s doing当宾语 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(Tom/ Tom’s) coming late is what we have expected.**

**She didn’t mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(Jack/ Jack’s) arriving late.**

**20) allow sb to do allow doing**

**permit sb to do permit doing**

**advise sb to do advise doing**

**recommend sb to do recommend doing**

**forbid sb to do forbid doing forbade -- forbidden -- forbidding**

**Exercises:**

1. **Mrs Karl love \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(dance), but she doesn’t feel like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(go) dancing today as she is**

**very tired.**

**2. The difficult physics problem wants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(explain) once more.**

**3. The heavy snow forbade the students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(go) to school.**

**4. The football match which we had been long looking forward to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(hold) in our school yesterday.**

**5. We must keep in mind that the old \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.(需要照顾）**

**6. Since everyone is here, let’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(开始讨论down) the plan.**

**7. He thought it no good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(向我隐瞒真相) me know the truth.**

**8. You can never imagine what great trouble I have had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(对付） the madman .**

**9 I’m examining the composition he has just finished \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(correct)the possible mistakes in it.**

**10. I don’t remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(ask) Thomas for advice though he is regarded by many a a good adviser.**

**12. The young scientist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(devote) to exposing the secret of nature was praised by the government.**

**13. In the past decade, geologists have come closer than ever to \_\_\_calculating\_\_\_\_(计算） the age of the earth.**

**14. The Internet gives people the chance to have the information they look forward to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(deliver)**

**to them quickly and cheaply.**

1. **Since the Entrance Exam is drawing near, every second must be made full use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(review)**

**all the subjects.**

1. **给雇员详细讲解一下工作要求，费点事也是值得的。（worthwhile）**
2. **你一起工作的这位教授固执己见，与他争论没有意思。(point)**
3. **有了志愿者引路，参观者毫不费劲地找到了画展的入口处。（difficulty）**

**19.史密斯夫妇坚决反对他们的儿子孤身一人去非洲旅行。 (object)**

**20. 当说起垃圾分类，许多居民对什么是可回收的并不清楚。（when）**

1. **她欣然辞去了兼职工作，全身心地投入到她的艺术中去。(dedicate)**

**22. 一页又一页的篇幅都用来陈述导致全球变暖的种种因素。(devote)**

**Grammar: A**

**JUST as she sings in her hit song Diamonds, Robyn Rihanna Fenty, better known \_\_\_\_\_\_ Rihanna, is “shining bright like a diamond”......  
 Rihanna began \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(realize) the power of being tough and daring during her teenage years, and it helped her find her true self deep within her. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(bully) at school for her light skin because her father was from a Barbadian-Irish family. Instead of being a quiet victim, Rihanna fought the kids in school who teased her for being too white. She was also a tomboy (假小子). Rihanna\_\_\_\_\_ wear boys’ clothes and asked her mother to buy her the same jeans, hats and shirts her younger brothers had. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(show) guys she was the last one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they wanted to make fun of, she joined the army cadets (预备役学员) and reached the rank of corporal (下士).  
 As tough as she is, Rihanna’s bravest act to date is probably her magazine shoot while swimming with sharks last year. In fact, Rihanna considers the experience a reflection of her real life. “I try my best to avoid the sharks of life, but I have had my share of experiences with them,” she told Harper’s Bazaar.  
 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ her efforts to keep her life private, her flaws and problems like her dysfunctional (不正常的) romantic relationships have played out in front of everyone’s eyes. But Rihanna has learned to make peace with them. “Artists didn’t sign to be perfect, or to be role models,” she told Vanity Fair magazine. “We’re all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(flaw) human beings who are learning and growing and evolving and going through the same miserable things as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ else.”**

**Ten out of eleven:**

|  |
| --- |
| 1. **way B. label C. disrespect D. situated E. back F. studies**   **G. references H. address I. politely J. insulting K. respectively** |

**The US is often called a “melting pot” full of people of different colors, races and religions. But there has long been a problem about how to properly \_\_\_1\_\_\_ different races and ethnic minorities. On May 20, US President Barack Obama signed a bill that will remove some old racial language from US law.**

**The bill, which Obama signed during Asian Pacific American Heritage Month, will get rid of all \_\_\_2\_\_\_\_ to “Orientals”, “Negroes”, “Indians” and “Eskimos”, and replace them with “Asian Americans”, “African Americans”, “Native Americans” and “Alaska Natives” \_\_\_3\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**“The word ‘Oriental’ is an \_\_\_4\_\_\_ and very old-fashioned term, and it’s \_\_5\_\_\_ past time for the United States government to stop using it,” Grace Meng, the New York Democrat who proposed the changes, said in a statement.**

**Mae M Ngai, a professor of Asian American \_\_\_6\_\_ at Columbia University, explained why “Oriental” is often regarded as an offensive word. She told The New York Times that “Oriental” is a Eurocentric name: “You should call people by what they call themselves, not how they are \_\_7\_\_\_ in relation to yourself.” Jeff Yang, a reporter for the San Francisco Chronicle, also thinks that the image associated with the \_\_8\_\_\_ “Oriental” makes it insulting. “You can’t think of ‘Oriental’ without having the smell of incense (香) and the sound of a gong (锣) kind in your head,” he said in an interview with NPR.**

**The new bill sends the message that “oriental” is hardly an inoffensive word, according to Erika Lee, director of the Immigration History Research Center at the University of Minnesota.**

**“In the US, the term ‘Oriental’ has been used to \_\_9\_\_\_ up the idea that Asians were or are forever foreign and could never become American. These ideas helped to justify racial discrimination and segregation ,” Lee told NBC News. Lee said that using the term only leads to more “inequality, \_\_\_10\_\_\_, discrimination, and stereotypes towards Asian Americans, a group that is still not seen enough in American politics despite being the fastest-growing group in the US”.**

**1. The newly – published novel written by the French writer is worth reading. 2. It’s no good pretending to understand when you don’t really.**

**3.The Smiths strongly objected to their son’s traveling to Africa./making a trip to Africa.**

**4. The professor who is working with you always sticks to his own opinions. There is no point in arguing with him.**

**5. Although he hadn’t recovered from his illness, he set out to work.**

**6. Living far from my hometown, each time I see the advertisements for moon cakes, I can’t help feeling homesick.**

**\*\*\*It’s worthwhile taking the trouble to explain fully to new employees.**

**假如你过马路不遵守交规，你就有可能被车撞倒。(risk v. knock)**

**If you don’t obey the traffic rules when crossing the road, you will risk being knocked down by a car.**

**Having worked on the problem for several hours, they stopped to take s rest.**

**1.In order to jump, your body changes the chemical energy \_\_\_\_ in the food you have eaten into mechanical energy.**

**A. stored B. storing**

**C. being stored D. having stored**

**2. These evil guys were reported into a police car for being caught a deal with drug abusers.**

**A. to be forcing … making**

**B. to be forced … making**

**C. being forced … to make**

**D. forcing … to make**

**5. As a Senior Three student, we are supposed to know how we should adjust ourselves to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_sure we are in the proper mental state.**

**A. make B. making C. made D. to be made**

**她欣然辞去了兼职工作，全身心地投入到她的艺术中去。**

**She gladly gave up her part-time job to devote herself entirely to her art.**

**一页又一页的篇幅都用来陈述导致全球变暖的种种因素。**

**Page upon page is devoted to (setting out ) various factors leading to global warming.**

**Please remember to enclose a stamped addressed envelope when writing.**

**请记得写信时在信封里放一个贴好邮票、写明地址的信封。**

**The stamp is not worth collecting.**

**这张邮票不值得收藏。**

**Grammar: A**

**JUST as she sings in her hit song Diamonds, Robyn Rihanna Fenty, better known \_\_\_as\_\_\_ Rihanna, is “shining bright like a diamond”......  
 Rihanna began \_\_\_to ...\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(realize) the power of being tough and daring during her teenage years, and it helped her find her true self deep within her. She \_\_was..ed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(bully) at school for her light skin because her father was from a Barbadian-Irish family. Instead of being a quiet victim, Rihanna fought the kids in school who teased her for being too white. She was also a tomboy (假小子). Rihanna\_\_\_would\_\_ wear boys’ clothes and asked her mother to buy her the same jeans, hats and shirts her younger brothers had. \_\_\_To show\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(show) guys she was the last one \_\_\_\_that\_\_\_ they wanted to make fun of, she joined the army cadets (预备役学员) and reached the rank of corporal (下士).  
 As tough as she is, Rihanna’s bravest act to date is probably her magazine shoot while swimming with sharks last year. In fact, Rihanna considers the experience a reflection of her real life. “I try my best to avoid the sharks of life, but I have had my share of experiences with them,” she told Harper’s Bazaar.  
 \_\_\_\_\_\_In spite of\_\_ her efforts to keep her life private, her flaws and problems like her dysfunctional (不正常的) romantic relationships have played out in front of everyone’s eyes. But Rihanna has learned to make peace with them. “Artists didn’t sign to be perfect, or to be role models,” she told Vanity Fair magazine. “We’re all \_\_\_flawed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(flaw) human beings who are learning and growing and evolving and going through the same miserable things as \_\_everybody\_\_\_\_\_ else.”**

**Ten out of eleven:**

|  |
| --- |
| 1. **way B. label C. disrespect D. situated E. back F. studies**   **G. references H. address I. politely J. insulting K. respectively** |

**The US is often called a “melting pot” full of people of different colors, races and religions. But there has long been a problem about how to properly \_\_\_1\_H\_\_ different races and ethnic minorities. On May 20, US President Barack Obama signed a bill that will remove some old racial language from US law.**

**The bill, which Obama signed during Asian Pacific American Heritage Month, will get rid of all \_\_\_2\_\_G\_\_ to “Orientals”, “Negroes”, “Indians” and “Eskimos”, and replace them with “Asian Americans”, “African Americans”, “Native Americans” and “Alaska Natives” \_\_\_3\_\_K\_\_\_\_.**

**“The word ‘Oriental’ is an \_\_\_4\_\_J\_ and very old-fashioned term, and it’s \_\_5\_\_B\_非常;大大地 past time for the United States government to stop using it,” Grace Meng, the New York Democrat who proposed the changes, said in a statement.**

**Mae M Ngai, a professor of Asian American \_\_F\_6\_\_ at Columbia University, explained why “Oriental” is often regarded as an offensive word. She told The New York Times that “Oriental” is a Eurocentric name: “You should call people by what they call themselves, not how they are \_D\_7\_\_\_ in relation to yourself.” Jeff Yang, a reporter for the San Francisco Chronicle, also thinks that the image associated with the \_\_8\_\_B\_ “Oriental” makes it insulting. “You can’t think of ‘Oriental’ without having the smell of incense (香) and the sound of a gong (锣) kind in your head,” he said in an interview with NPR.**

**The new bill sends the message that “oriental” is hardly an inoffensive word, according to Erika Lee, director of the Immigration History Research Center at the University of Minnesota.**

**“In the US, the term ‘Oriental’ has been used to \_\_9\_\_E\_ up the idea that Asians were or are forever foreign and could never become American. These ideas helped to justify racial discrimination and segregation ,” Lee told NBC News. Lee said that using the term only leads to more “inequality, \_\_\_10\_C\_\_, discrimination, and stereotypes towards Asian Americans, a group that is still not seen enough in American politics despite being the fastest-growing group in the US”.**